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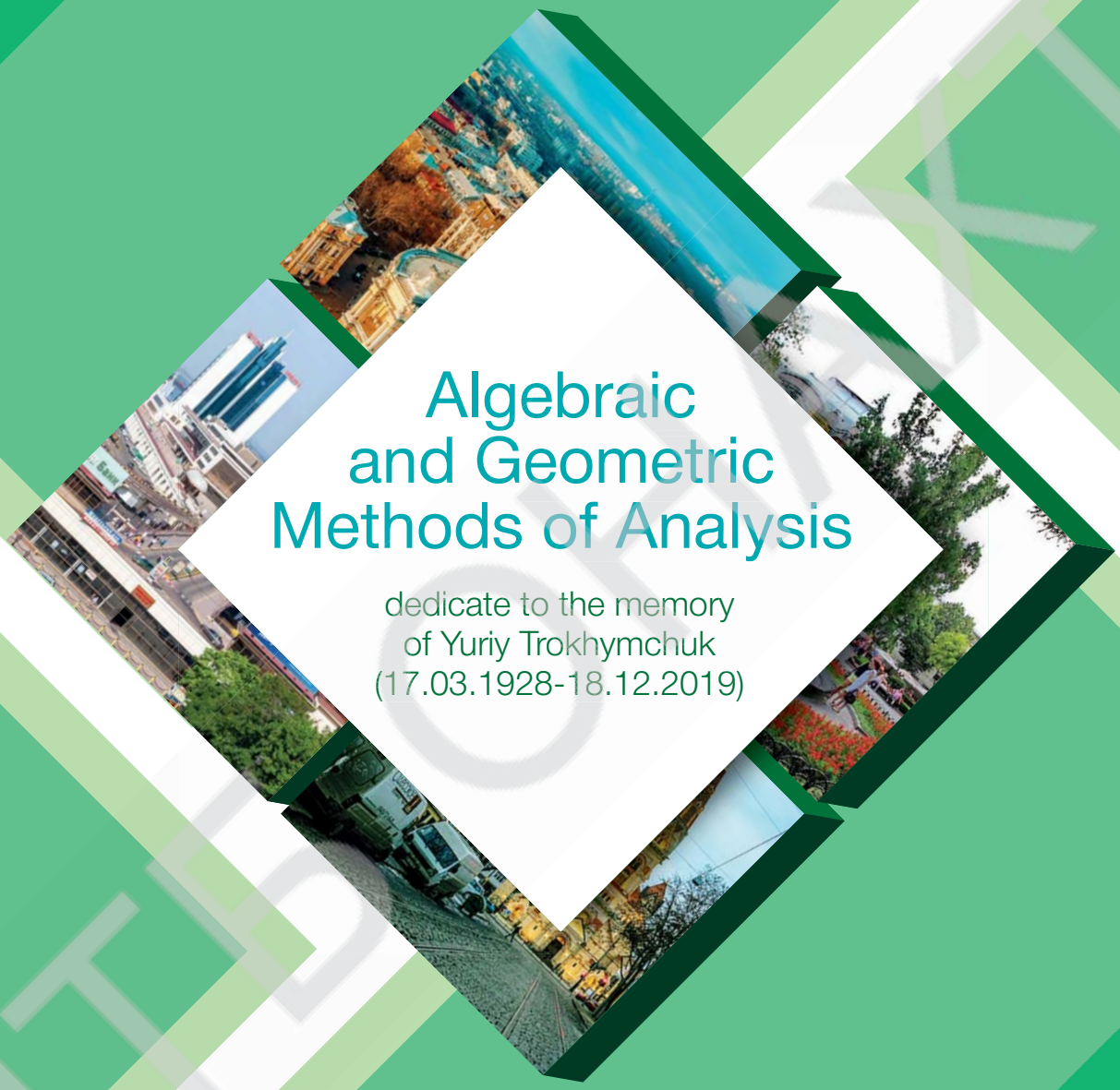

Algebraic and Geometric Methods of Analysis

dedicate to the memory
of Yuriy Trokhymchuk
(17.03.1928-18.12.2019)

May 25-28, 2021
Odesa, Ukraine

List of topics

- Topological methods in analysis
- Geometric problems of complex and mathematical analysis
- Algebraic methods in geometry
- Differential geometry in the whole
- Geometry and topology of differentiable manifolds
- General and algebraic topology
- Geometric and topological methods in natural sciences

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Painlevé VI Solutions From Equivariant ADHM Instanton Bundles

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We report on the paper [4] . Hitchin [3] had produced a pair of solutions $\lambda_0^{\pm}$ for the Painlevé VI differential equation from an $SL_2(\mathbb{C})$ action on the trivial bundle $E_0 \to P^3$ over complex projective space. We generalize to produce PVI solutions $\lambda_m^{\pm}$ for each nonnegative integer m from $SL_2(\mathbb{C})$ actions on the equivariant instanton bundles $E_m \to P^3$ constructed in [2] via an equivariant version of the Atiyah-Drinfeld-Hitchin-Manin construction [1].

Theorem 1. *For each nonnegative integer m, the equivariant instanton bundle E_m yields a pair of explicitly computable algebraic Painlevé VI solutions $\lambda_m^{\pm}(t)$, expressed implicitly in terms of the rational function*

$$t(w) = \frac{(1+w)\ (-3+w)^3}{(-1+w)\ (3+w)^3}$$

and a rational function of the form

$$\lambda_m^{\pm}(w) = \left(\frac{(-3+w)^2}{(-1+w)\ (3+w)}\right) \frac{(-1+w^2)\ f_m^{\pm}(w) + 8\, g_m^{\pm}(w)}{(3+w^2)\ f_m^{\pm}(w) - 24\, g_m^{\pm}(w)},$$

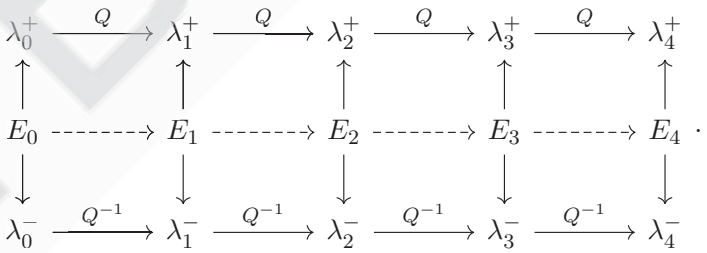
where $f_m^{\pm}$ and $g_m^{\pm}$ are even polynomials of degree at most $2m(m+1)$.

We have found explicit Okamoto transfromations $Q^{\pm 1}$ relating the two hierarchies of solutions $\lambda_m^{\pm}$ in a manner reminiscent of the familiar *creation operators* for eigenstates of the quantum harmonic oscillator. The following was proved case-by-case for a finite number of nonnegative integers m, and conjectured to hold for all nonnegative integers m:

Theorem 2. *For each nonnegative integer $m \leq 4$,*

$$\lambda_m^+ = Q^m \lambda_0^+, \qquad \lambda_m^- = Q^{-m} \lambda_0^-.$$

We interpret each "creation operator" $Q^{\pm 1}$ as a "shadow" of a putative creation operator for equivariant instanton bundles E_m, which is indicated by the dashed arrows in the summary diagram:



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