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Editor

Komarytskyy M.L.

Ph.D. in Economics, Associate Professor

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FOOD SECURITY OF THE GRAIN SECTOR OF UKRAINE

Sokolovskaya Olena

Ph.D. Senior Lecturer

Valevskaya Liudmyla

Ph.D Associate Professor

Shalenyy Volodymyr

Ph.D Associate Professor

Odesa National Academy of Food Technologies

Abstract: Food security is the most important factor in the national security of any state. Especially now, in the context of active European integration on the one hand, and at the same time, a large-scale socio-economic crisis and hostilities in the east.

Keywords:food: security, grain complex, production, grain, economy.

Today, Ukraine faces significant challenges to its food security, so the issue of strengthening it is more acute than ever.

The grain product complex traditionally occupies one of the priority places among the main branches of agriculture of Ukraine both in terms of production and technical characteristics, and in terms of turnover of funds. Its resource potential is of great importance for the national economy of the state, ensuring its food security. The state of grain economy determines the development of all branches of agro-industrial production and the level of welfare of the people.

Depending on the volume of grain production, the population will be provided with the main food product - bread, and industry - raw materials. Highly developed grain farms play a significant role in the expansion of meat and dairy farming, pig farming and poultry farming. With the deepening of the international division of labor, economic differences between countries and their different supply of grain of

their own production, this product is becoming one of the most important objects of foreign trade. Grain production in Ukraine is undergoing significant changes in connection with the development of new forms of management and the development of homestead farming, the peculiarities of the formation of the grain market in a market economy [3].

Today, the world grain market has a stable specialization: grain production is concentrated in developed countries, and many developing countries are unable to solve their grain problems and are forced to go to large-scale grain imports. As a result, world grain trade is growing. The state of the country's grain market is an important indicator of the quality of economic reforms carried out in the country, the implementation of agri-food policy. Given the scale and completeness of the elements of economic relations, the grain market can serve as a kind of development model for other markets for agricultural products, raw materials and food [2].

According to the State Statistics Service of Ukraine, in 2018 the production of cereals and legumes amounted to more than 70 million tons. The most common in the world today are three cereals, such as wheat, corn and rice, which is primarily due to differences in culture and consumption traditions in different regions of the world. In Ukraine, the first place in the structure of grain production belongs to corn 35.8 million tons, wheat - 24.6 million tons, barley - 7.3 million tons, rye - 0.4 million tons. Among oilseeds, the leaders are traditionally sunflower, its production amounted to 14.2 million tons, soybeans - 4.5 million tons, and rapeseed 2.7 million tons.

The country's level of food security is characterized by interrelated indicators. These include: the country's self-sufficiency in food, the independence of the country's food supply and resource provision of the industrial complex from imported supplies; the size of strategic and operational food stocks in accordance with regulatory needs; the level of food production, especially their basic types, per capita; the level of consumption of the most vital foods; the level of physical and economic availability of food for different categories of the population; stability and affordability of basic foodstuffs; quality and environmental friendliness of food [1].

At the global level, a special methodological framework is used to assess the level of food security. The most well-known indicator of the level of food security characterizes the ratio of world grain stocks to global consumption. The level of transitional stocks, corresponding to 60 days of world grain consumption, or about 17% of its total consumption per year, is considered safe. The rest of the indicators characterize the situation with grain for the main exporting and importing countries [1].

The huge potential of the country's grain economy should be considered and evaluated as a national treasure, a constant huge source of national wealth, the rational use of which can solve almost all numerous issues of food security, sustainable export of grain, really turning it into a strong lever. The production of the grain industry itself, which can have a significant positive impact on the entire economy of Ukraine. In addition, having chernozem soils and grain resources, developing grain farming on the basis of efficient resource-saving technologies, it can fully provide food not only to its population, but also make a worthy contribution to solving the world food problem.

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