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2. _____ 13 _____ 2023 _____
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4. _____ , _____ , _____ , _____

5. _____ (_____ , _____)

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1	.	10.09.	13.11.
2.	.	10.09.	13.11.
3.	.	10.09.	13.11.
4.	.	10.09.	13.11.

7.

1.		01.09.	
2.		1.09-20.09	
3.		20.09-25.10.	
4.	,	26.10-05.11	
5.		26.10-5.11	
6.		26.10-12.11	
7.		13.11.	
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2.2.1		
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2.2.2		
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2.2.3	48
2.2.4		
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40...50%

1. 21-03.1.1

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1.1

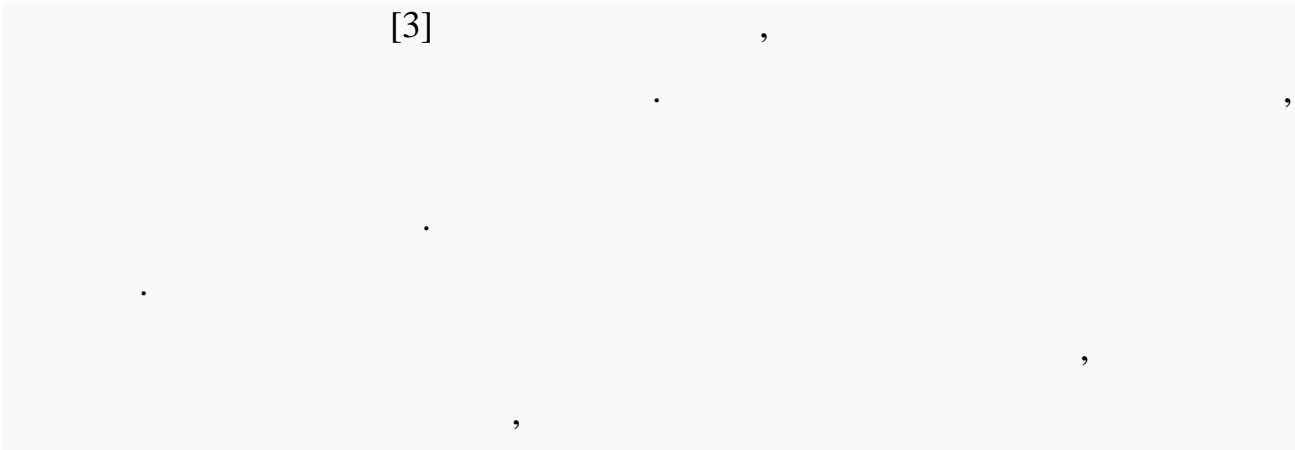
[1,2].

. - 60

6

[3,4].

[3]



[4,5,6]

[13]

25-35%

75%

[15].

[11].

100

0,50

0,40

[13].

[13].

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/ 2,3.4 /

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/ 4,7.8 /

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/ 3,6.9 /

1.2

1.2.1

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1. 21-03.1.1

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1.2.2

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 ():

$$= +W \quad (1.1)$$

$$W^0 = \frac{W}{M} \cdot 100, \% \quad (1.2)$$

0% ().

$$W = M_1 - M_2, \quad (1.3)$$

$$W = M_1 \frac{W_1^0 - W_2^0}{100 - W_2^0} = M_2 \frac{W_1^0 - W_2^0}{100 - W_1^0}, \quad (1.4)$$

W_1^0 W_2^0 -

“ ”

M_c ,

$$\check{S} = \frac{W}{M_c} \cdot 100, \% . \quad (1.5)$$

$$W = M_1 \frac{\check{S}_1 - \check{S}_2}{100 + \check{S}_1} = M_2 \frac{\check{S}_1 - \check{S}_2}{100 + \check{S}_2} . \quad (1.6)$$

$$\check{S} = \frac{\check{S}^0}{100 - \check{S}^0} \cdot 100, \quad (1.7)$$

$$\check{S}^0 = \frac{\check{S}}{100 - \check{S}} \cdot 100. \quad (1.8)$$

$$M_1(100 - \check{S}_1^0) = M_2(100 - \check{S}_2^0), \quad (1.9)$$

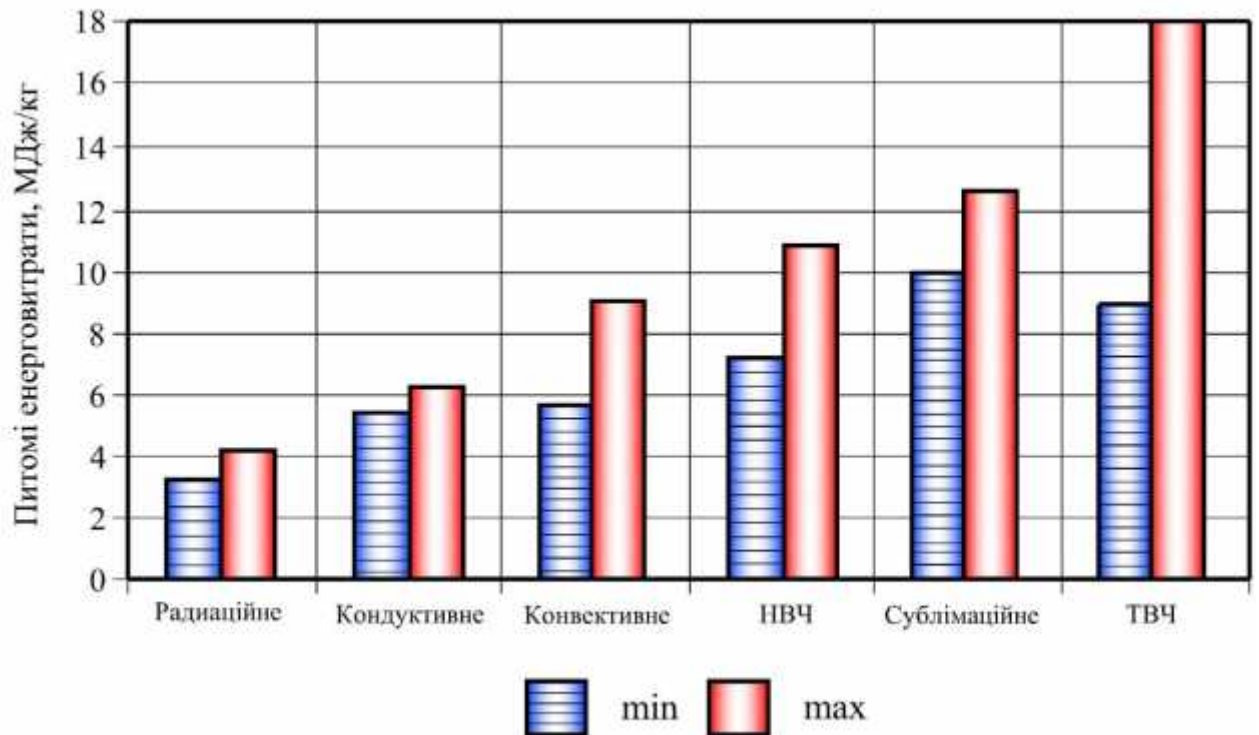
M_1, M_2 -

$\check{S}_1^0, \check{S}_2^0$ -

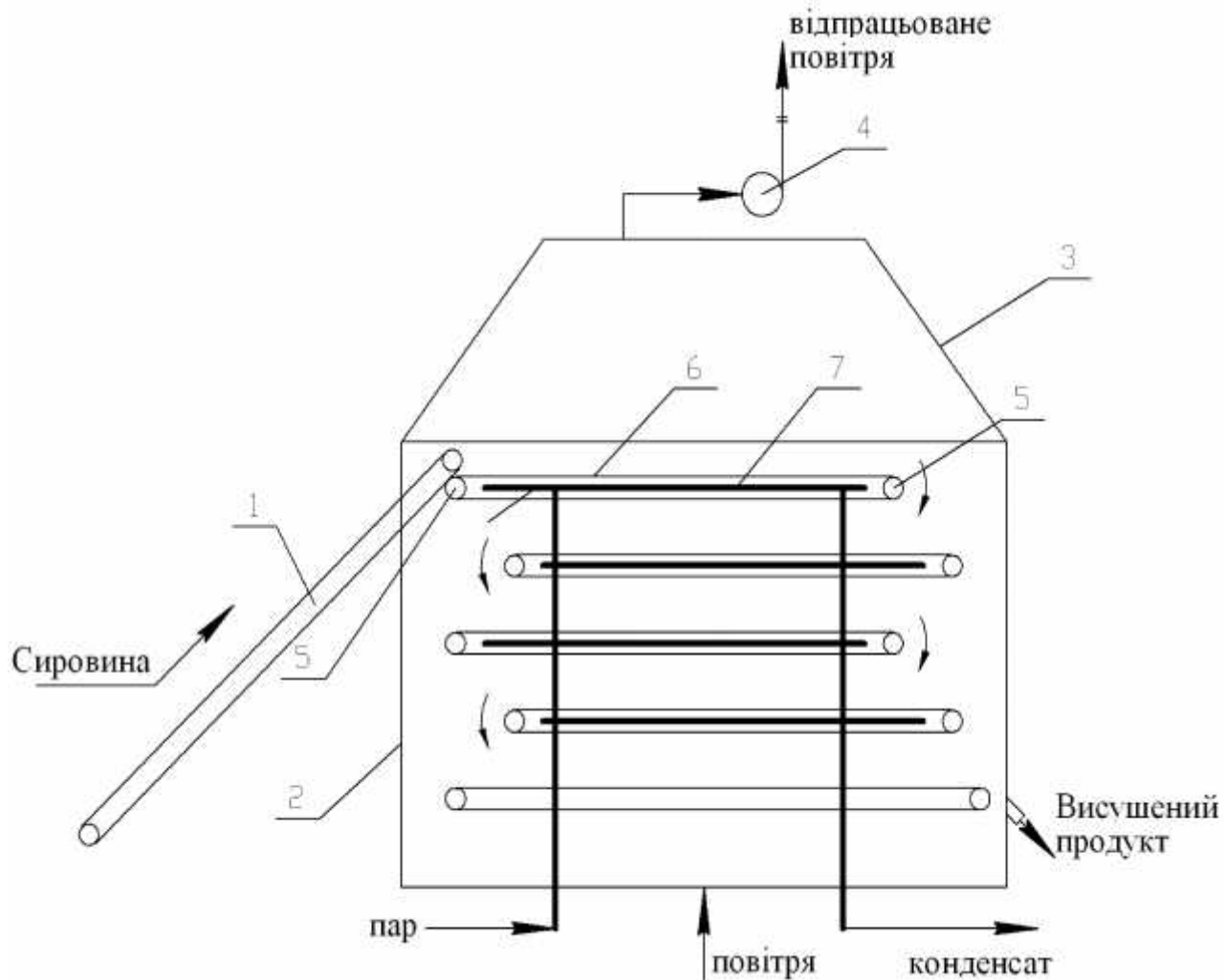
[12,14].

1.2.3

. 1.1
[1, 16].



. 1.1.



. 1.2.

1.

2.

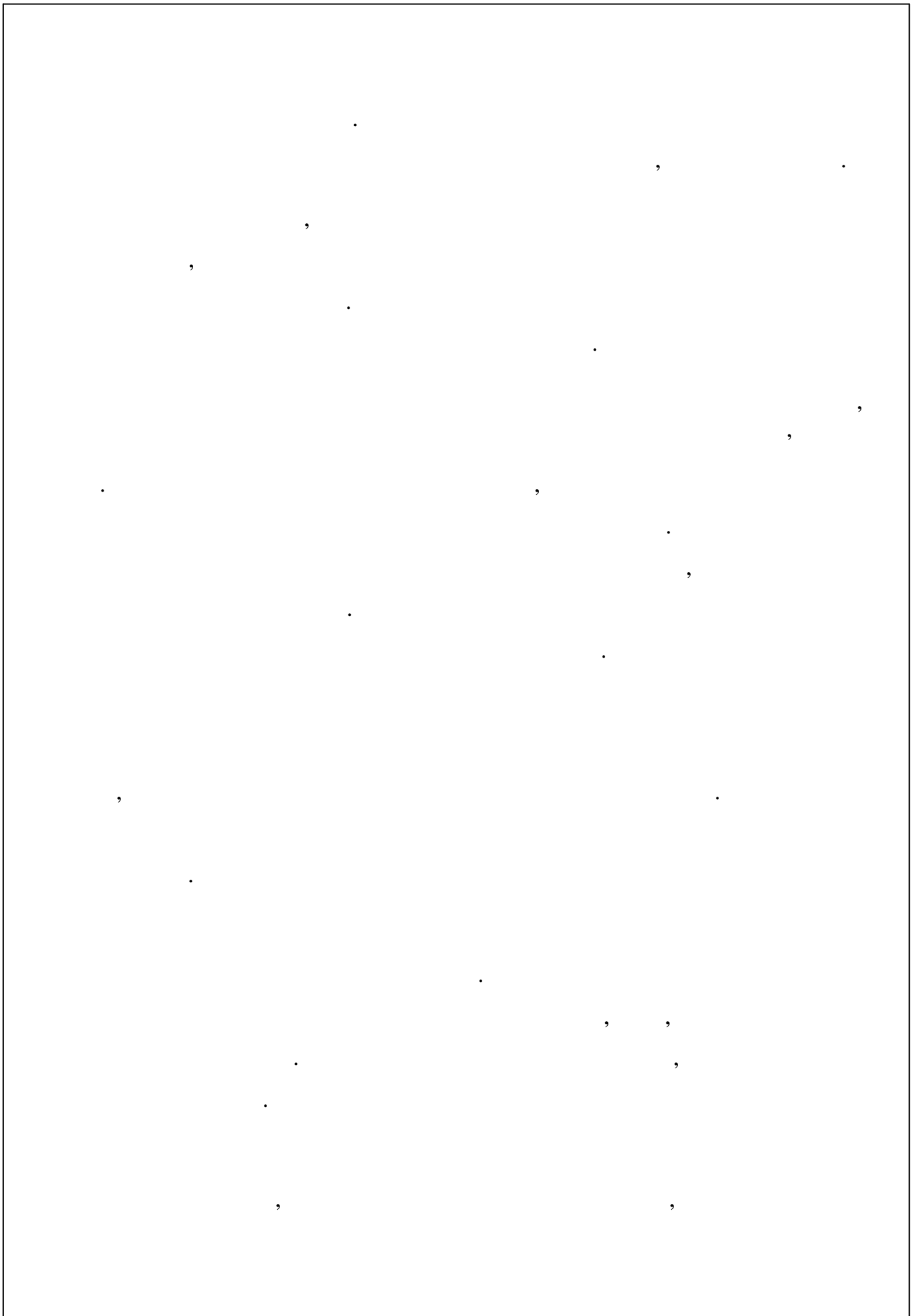
3.

4.

5.

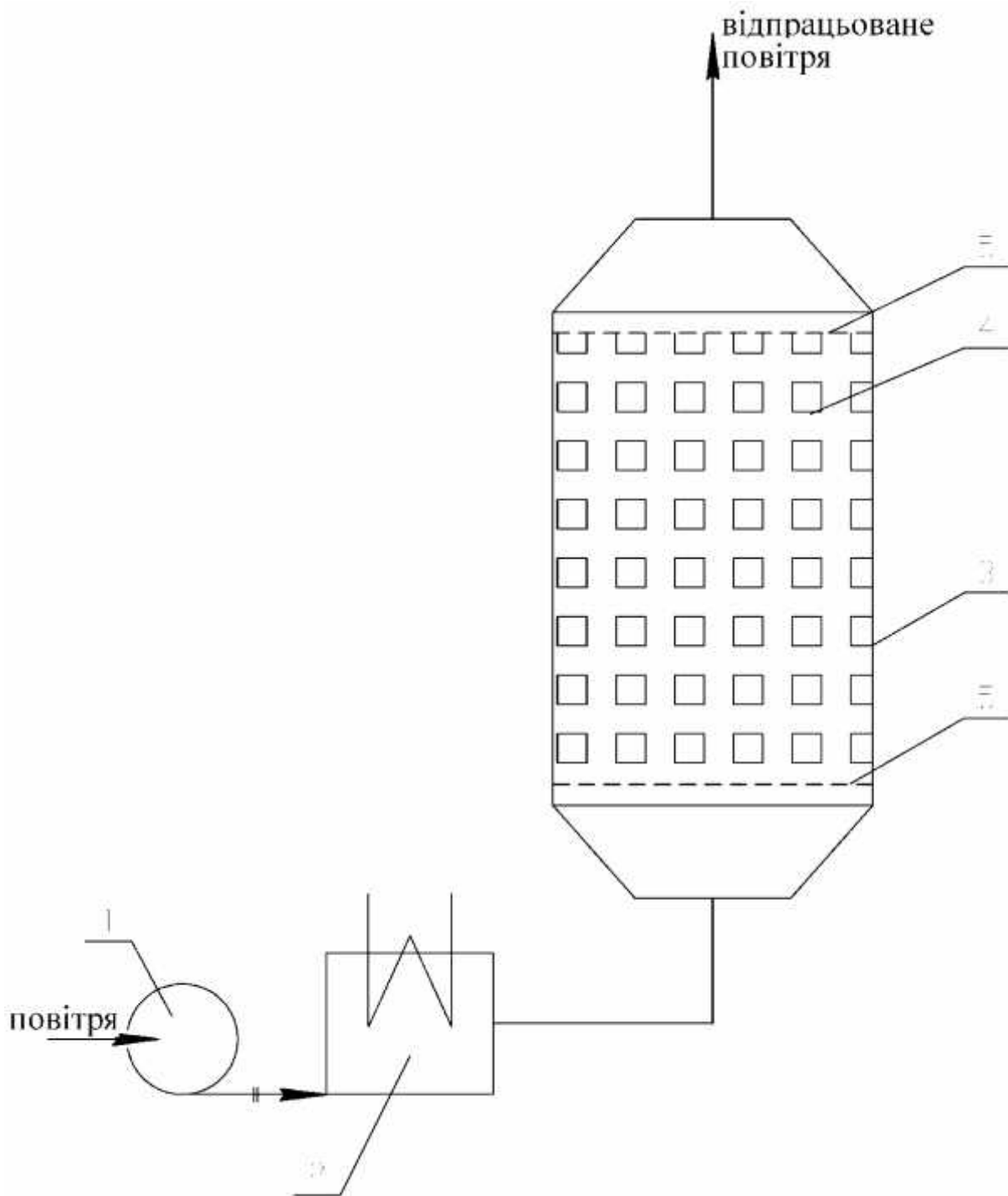
6.

7.



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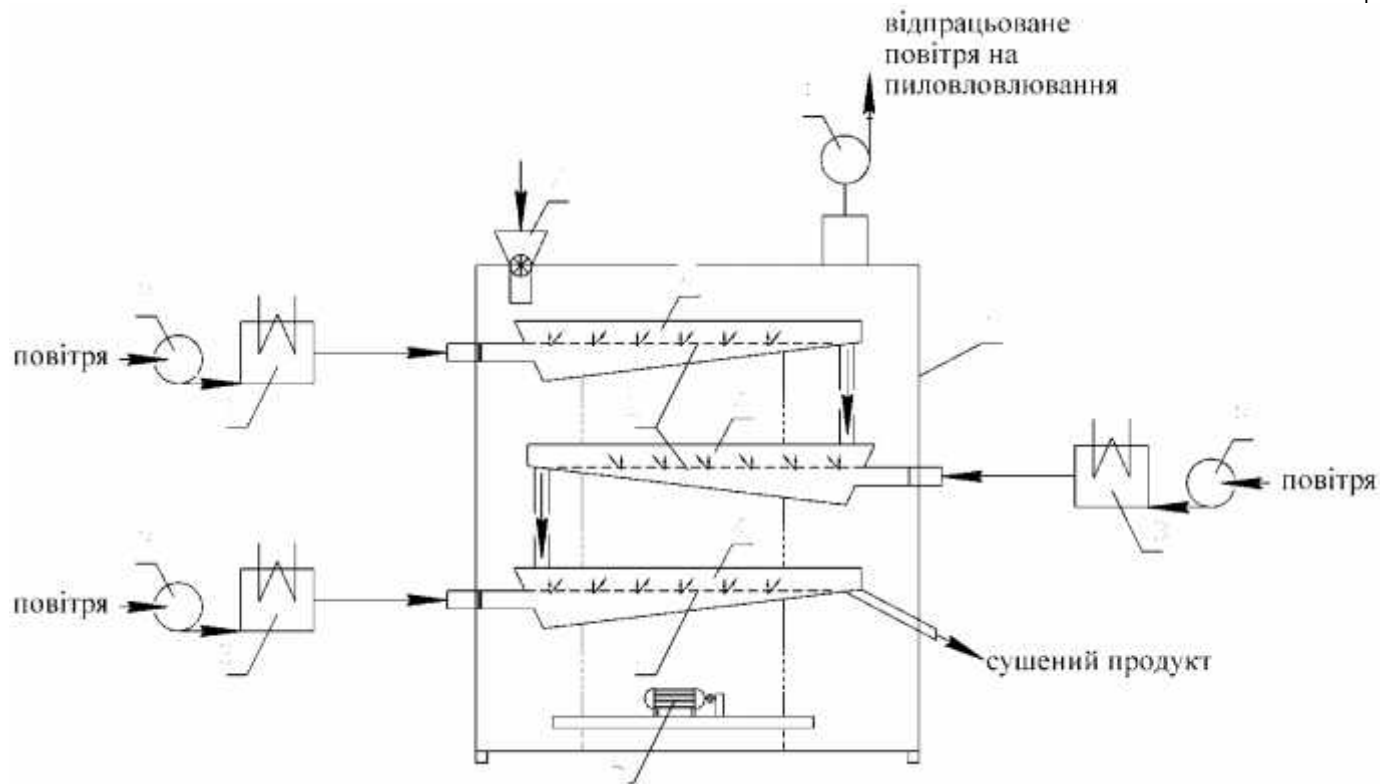
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7.

100

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1. 21-03.1.1



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600².

180°

200° .

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(1 , , 2,5...4

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180...200° .

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2,5...12,5

3...25 .

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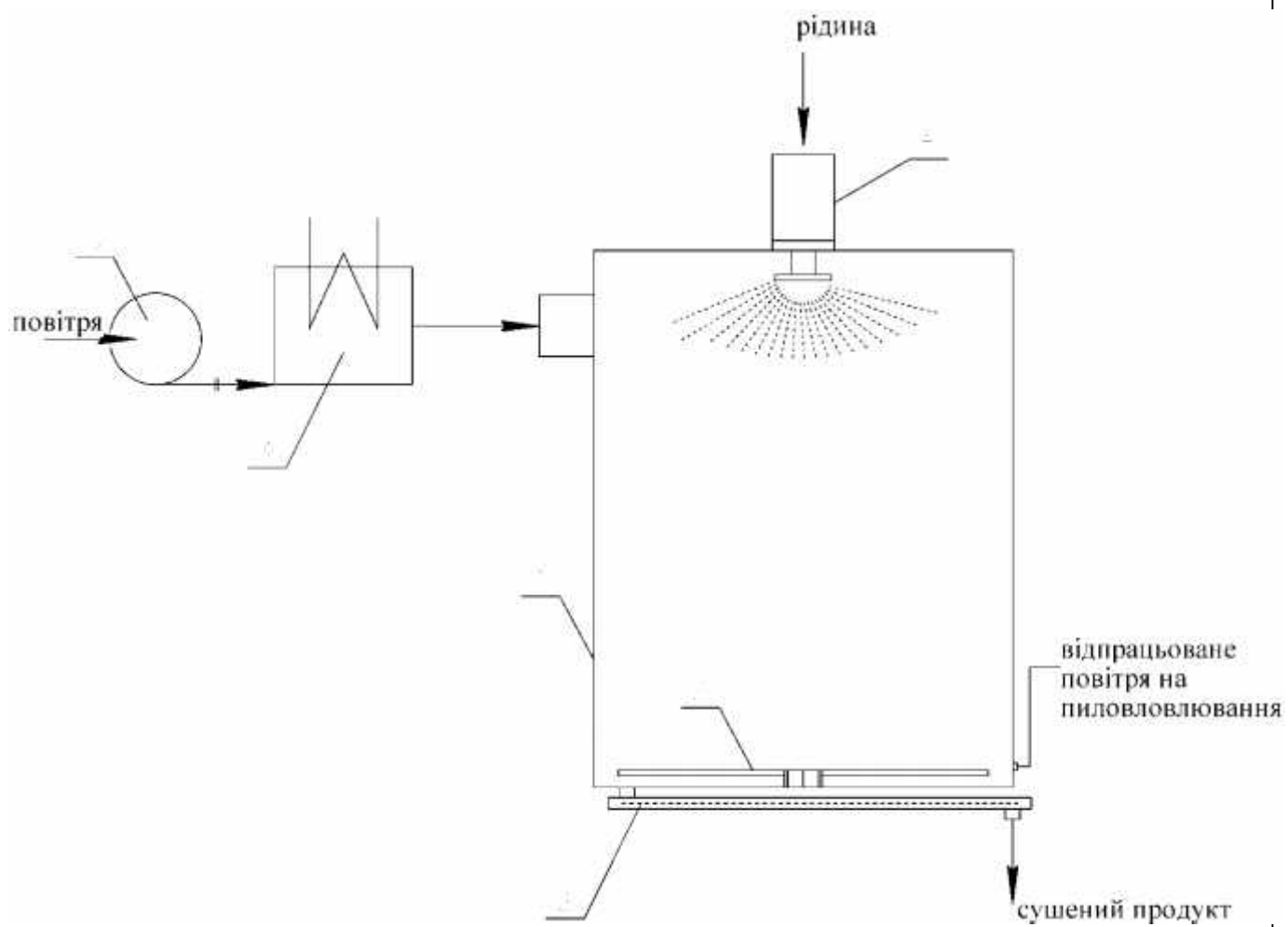
5

(,) ,

5 .

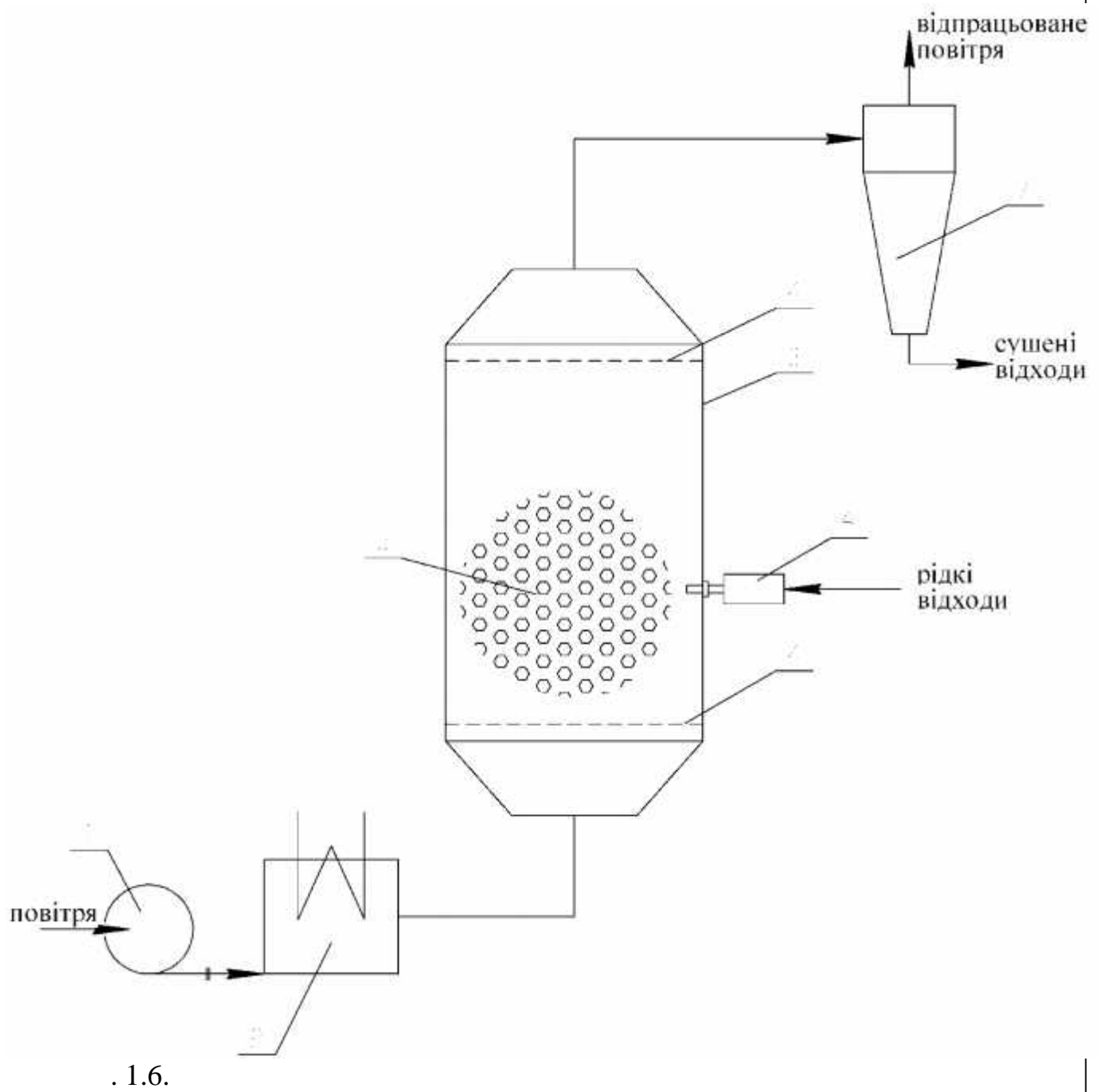
150...180°

4



. 1.5.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.



6.

7.

(,).

1.6.

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1...1,5 .

0,3...0,5 .

3,

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1,5...2

6

1,2...1,4

1

1. 21-03.1.1

1,2...1,4

1

1.3

. 1.9.

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. 1.8

1. 21-03.1.1

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- 10...14 .

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30%

18...20°

75%

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1. 21-03.1.1

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.19.

. 1.8

1.4

/5,6 /.

25%

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/7.8 /.

1. 21-03.1.1



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(

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/2 /.

/9 /.

20-



/ 15.18 /



2

2.1

2023 ,

(2%) .

- 1,5 %

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(3-4) 5-6 .

2.2

2.2.1

$[W = f(\$)] -$

(.5)

1. 21-03.1.1

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w . ,

D.

(-) (-) .

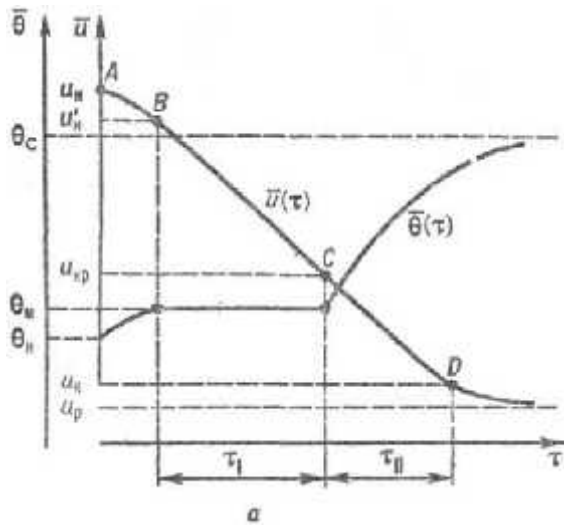
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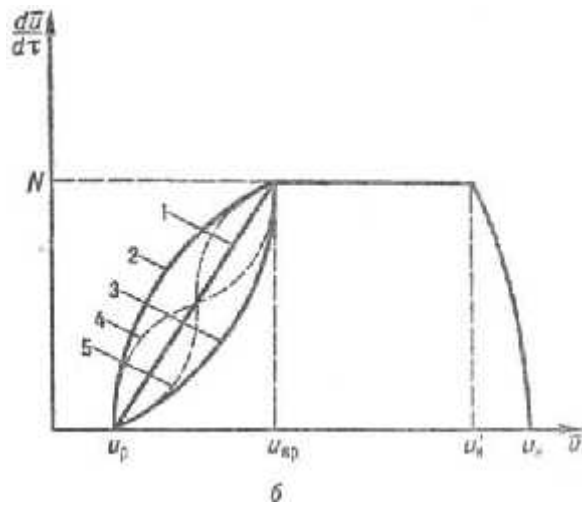
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. 2.1. ()



. 2.2.

- (1), (2), - (3), (4),
(5).

(. 2.2.)

$$tg \gamma = \frac{dw^c}{d\ddagger} = N \text{ , \%/}$$

N

(7):

N I- :

$$tgr = \left(\frac{dw^c}{d\ddagger} \right) = N \quad \%/$$

$$w \quad \%,$$

$$\frac{dw^c}{d\ddagger} = 0$$

1

8, 2 3

7, 10 11, 12.

9. , " " 4

" " 5 . .2.3.

3

7, 2 ,

1, (),

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" " . , 5 ,

" " . ,

-5 , 4 5,

3 5 . " "

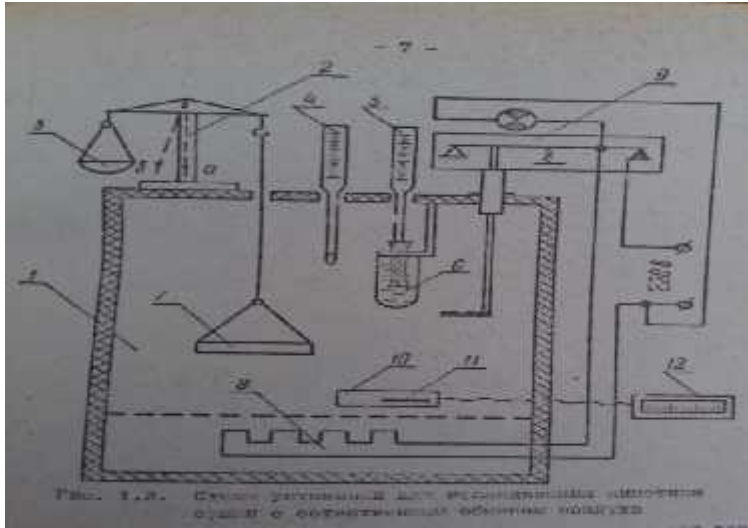
3 3 ,

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6

5



.2.3.

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$$W = \frac{M \cdot W^0}{100}$$

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ΔW

$(W - \Delta W)$.

($-\Delta W$).

(W^0)

:

$$W^0 = (W / W_0) \cdot 100 \%$$

W

$W_0 -$

,

W

:

$$W^0 = (W / \quad) \cdot 100\%$$

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$$= 0 - W$$

2.2.2

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(h > h).

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(h < h),

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(h = h).

/ 15 /.

2.4),

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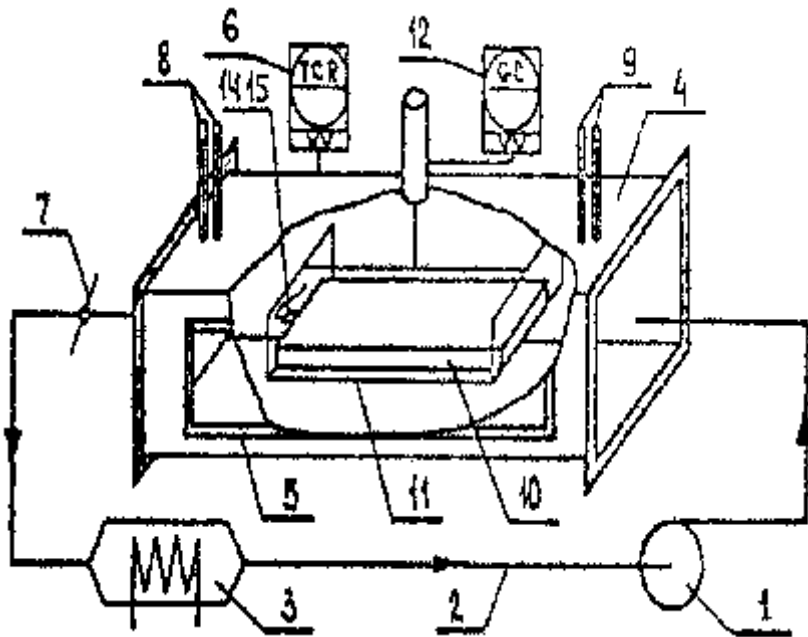
2

8, 9. « »

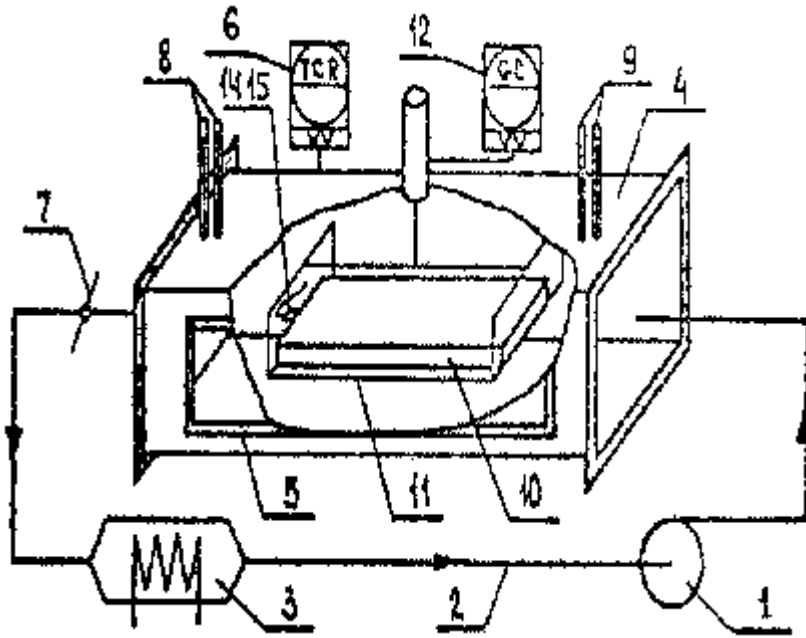
10

11, ’

12,



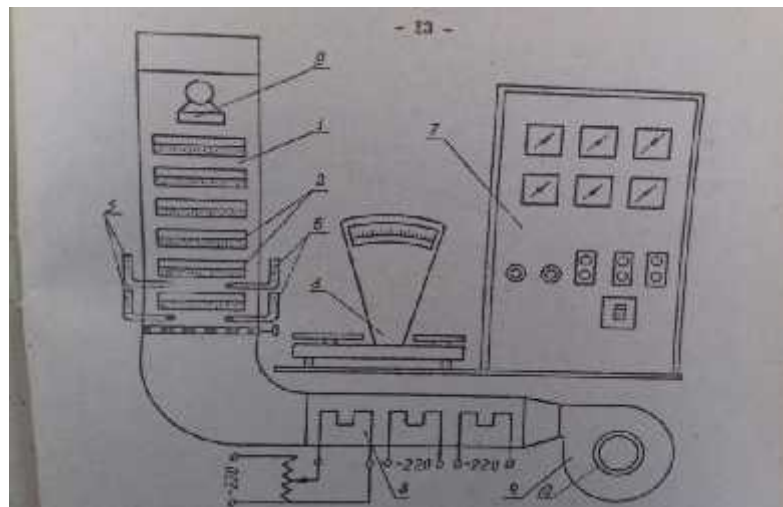
(†) -



16,
14,
15.

.2.4 -

3, (.2.5) 4, () 1,
7.



.2.5.

2.

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(.1

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9.

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8.

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8

2,

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25 – 30

« » « »

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: 25 – 30

1. 21-03.1.1

2.2.3

[15].

2.2.5.

. 2.5

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6

1. 21-03.1.1

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9

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19

25 - 30

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« » ± 1

0

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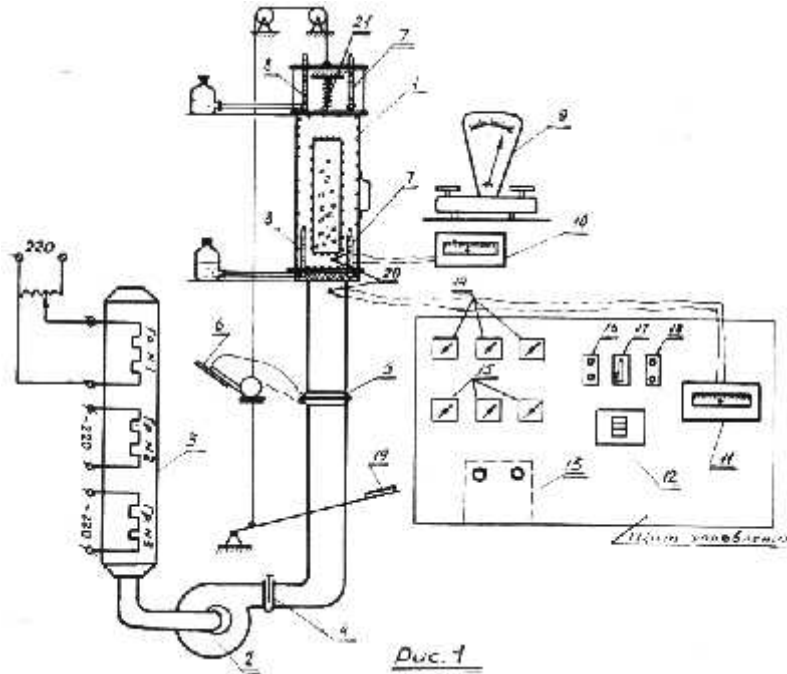
« »

(

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2.1).



- 2.5
- 1 – ; 2 – ; 3 – ; 4
 - ; 5 – ; 6 – ; 7 – « » ; 8
 - « » ; 9 – ; 10, 11 – -4; 12 –
 - ; 13 – 250-10; 14 –
 - ; 15 – ; 16 – 3;
 - 17 – 2; 18 – 1; 19 –
 - ; 20 – ; 21 – .

2.2.4

[] . (%)

)
 =(-) X100%/ ,% (2.1).

(... - .

=(-)/ * 100% (2.2)

- , ; - , .

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= 1/ 2 (2.3)

, - ; 1- , ; 2-

[11]

$$\left(\frac{dM}{dt}\right)_{avg} = \frac{M_t - M_{t+\Delta t}}{\Delta t} \quad (2.4)$$

$M_t, M_{t+\Delta t}$ - , ;
 $t =$ - , ;

t+ t=

t, .

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1. 21-03.1.1

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3.1

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60, 70 80 °C.

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84,48... 11,34 60 °C.

5,71 ... 1,00 2,66 ... 0,01 (. 3.1). 70 °C

84,48 ... 6,91.

6,00 ... 1,00 2,71 ... 0,01 (. 3.2).

80 °C

84,48 ... 1,75.

6,33 ...

1,00 2,81 ... 0,01 (. 3.3).

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. ,

1. 21-03.1.1

.

(60, 70 80 °C).

60 °C

84,48 16,03.

5,41 ... 1,00 0,97 ... 0,04 (. 3.4).

70 °C

84,49 ... 11,65.

5,69 ... 1,00 1,07 ... 0,03 (. 3. 5).

80 °C

:

84,49 ...

6,65.

5,69

... 0,95 1,17 ... 0,04 (. 3. 6).

3.1-

60 °C.

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
,	400.00	300.83	241.11	182.78	138.94	113.55	99.94	91.77	84.77	80.51	77.28	75.05	73.44	72.38	71.75	70.88	70.00
,%	84.48	79.37	74.26	66.05	55.33	45.35	37.90	32.38	26.79	22.91	19.69	17.31	15.49	14.26	13.51	12.44	11.34
,	5.71	4.30	3.44	2.61	1.98	1.62	1.43	1.31	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.07	1.05	1.03	1.03	1.01	1.00
.	0.00	2.66	1.00	0.97	0.73	0.42	0.23	0.14	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01

3.2-

70 °C.

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
,	400.00	299.17	237.11	179.78	134.94	110.05	95.94	88.44	81.11	76.17	73.28	71.05	70.11	69.05	68.42	67.55	66.67
,%	84.48	79.26	73.83	65.48	54.01	43.61	35.32	29.83	23.49	18.52	15.31	12.66	11.48	10.13	9.30	8.13	6.91
,	6.00	4.49	3.56	2.70	2.02	1.65	1.44	1.33	1.22	1.14	1.10	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.01	1.00
.	0.00	2.71	1.03	0.96	0.75	0.41	0.24	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01

3.3-

80 °C.

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
,	400	295.51	232.45	176.12	131.28	105.72	92.28	84.78	77.31	72.51	69.68	67.39	66.45	65.39	64.26	63.89	63.17
,%	84.49	79.00	73.30	64.76	52.73	41.30	32.75	26.80	19.72	14.41	10.93	7.92	6.60	5.10	3.42	2.86	1.75
,	6.33	4.68	3.68	2.79	2.08	1.67	1.46	1.34	1.22	1.15	1.10	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.02	1.01	1.00
.	0.00	2.81	1.05	0.94	0.75	0.43	0.22	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

3.4-

60 °C.

	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	120	130	140	160	170	180	190	200
,	400.00	363.85	329.24	295.38	265.74	234.88	206.08	179.71	161.40	146.03	130.30	116.13	101.80	92.35	83.74	79.41	77.1	75.47	73.90
,%	84.48	82.94	81.15	78.99	76.65	73.58	69.89	65.47	61.55	57.50	52.37	46.56	39.04	32.80	25.89	21.85	19.5	17.77	16.03
,	5.41	4.92	4.46	4.00	3.60	3.18	2.79	2.43	2.18	1.98	1.76	1.57	1.38	1.25	1.13	1.07	1.04	1.02	1.00
.	0.00	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.80	0.83	0.77	0.71	0.49	0.41	0.42	0.38	0.38	0.25	0.23	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.04

- 3.5

70 °C.

	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	120	130	140	160	170	180	190	200
,	400.00	360.19	325.74	292.38	261.08	231.38	202.08	176.38	157.74	141.69	126.30	112.13	98.47	89.02	80.41	76.08	73.80	71.47	70.24
,%	84.49	82.77	80.95	78.77	76.23	73.18	69.29	64.82	60.66	56.20	50.86	44.66	36.97	30.29	22.82	18.43	15.90	13.16	11.65
,	5.69	5.13	4.64	4.16	3.72	3.29	2.88	2.51	2.25	2.02	1.80	1.60	1.40	1.27	1.14	1.08	1.05	1.02	1.00
.	0.00	1.07	0.93	0.90	0.84	0.80	0.79	0.69	0.50	0.43	0.41	0.38	0.37	0.25	0.23	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.03

- 3.6:

80 °C.

	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	120	130	140	160	170	180	190	200
,	400	356.5	321.0	288.7	257.0	227.0	198.4	172.7	153.9	138.0	122.	108.4	94.8	85.3	76.2	72.4	70.3	67.8	66.4
,%	84.4	82.59	80.67	78.51	75.86	72.67	68.72	64.07	59.69	55.04	49.4	44.79	36.5	29.3	24.4	19.3	16.7	11.5	9.65
,	5.69	5.08	4.57	4.11	3.66	3.23	2.82	2.46	2.19	1.97	1.75	1.54	1.35	1.22	1.09	1.03	1.00	0.97	0.95
.	0.00	1.17	0.95	0.87	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.69	0.50	0.43	0.41	0.38	0.37	0.25	0.24	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.04

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180
200

80 °C.

60⁰

1. 21-03.1.1

100⁰ .
100 105⁰ .

4.7 4.8. 400 85.2 %.

- 3.7
100 °C

,	5	10	15	20	25	30	35
,	286,76	166,20	109,67	88,60	76,00	69,00	66,5
,%	79,44	64,50	46,25	33,40	22,45	14,45	11,30
,	1,40	1,72	1,52	1,24	1,17	1,10	1,04
,%/	1,15	2,98	3,65	2,57	2,19	1,6	0,63

- 3.8
105 °C

,	5	10	15	20	25	30	35
,	250,42	153,25	109,76	83,57	70,62	65,70	64,55
,%	76,44	61,50	46,25	29,40	16,45	10,20	9,50
,	1,59	1,63	1,39	1,31	1,18	1,07	1,01
,%/	1,75	2,99	3,05	3,37	2,59	1,25	0,14

. , % - () , -
, ; . - , %/ ; -
, .

35

105 °C 35

9.5 %,

70

°C (11,3%).

100 °C

1,04- 1,72.

3,65 %, .

64,5 46,25 %.

105 °C

46,25 29,4 %% 20

105 °C

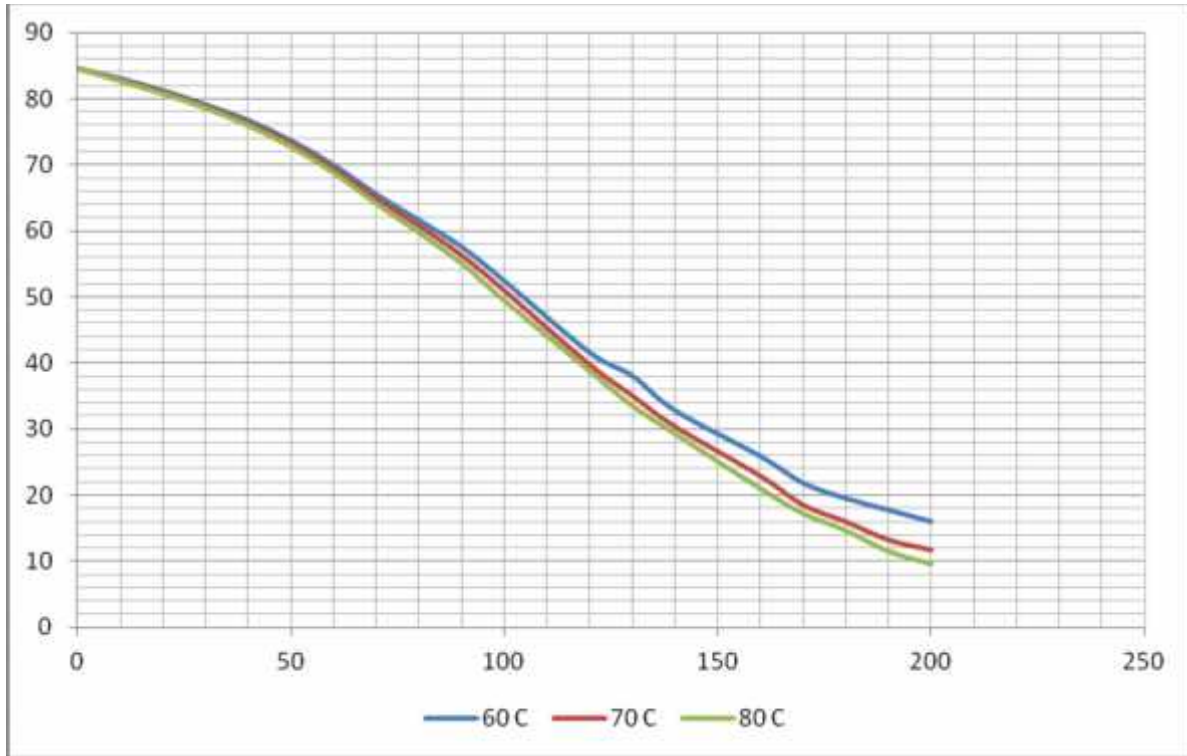
180

35,

5

. 3.1, 3.2, 3.3

,%



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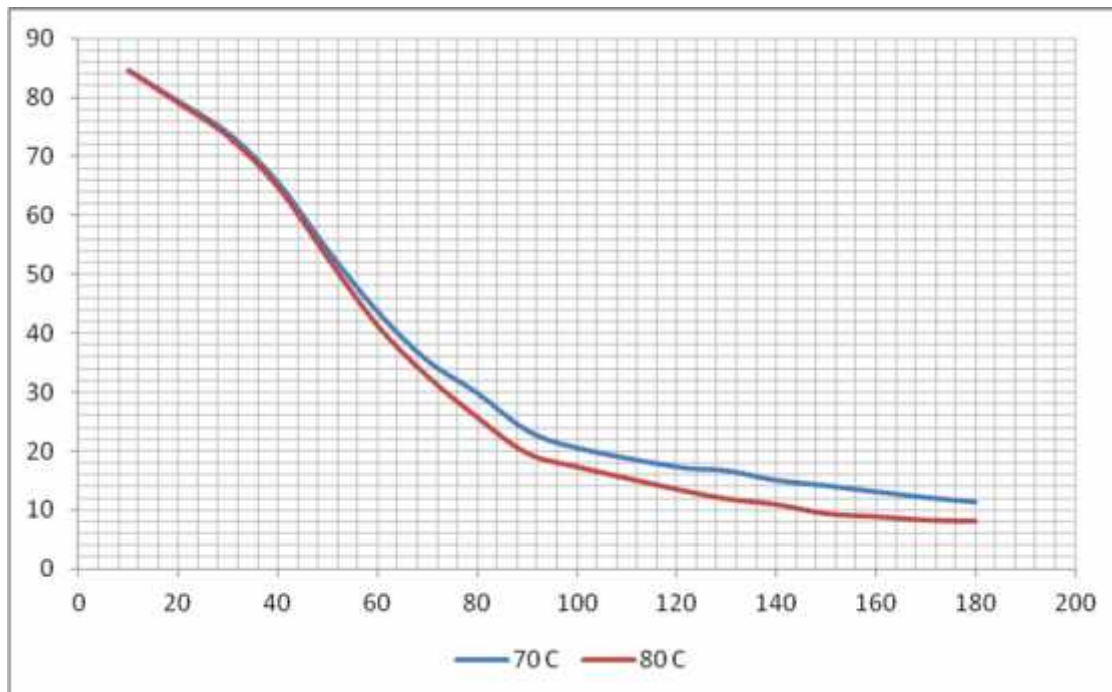
.3.1.

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1. 21-03.1.1

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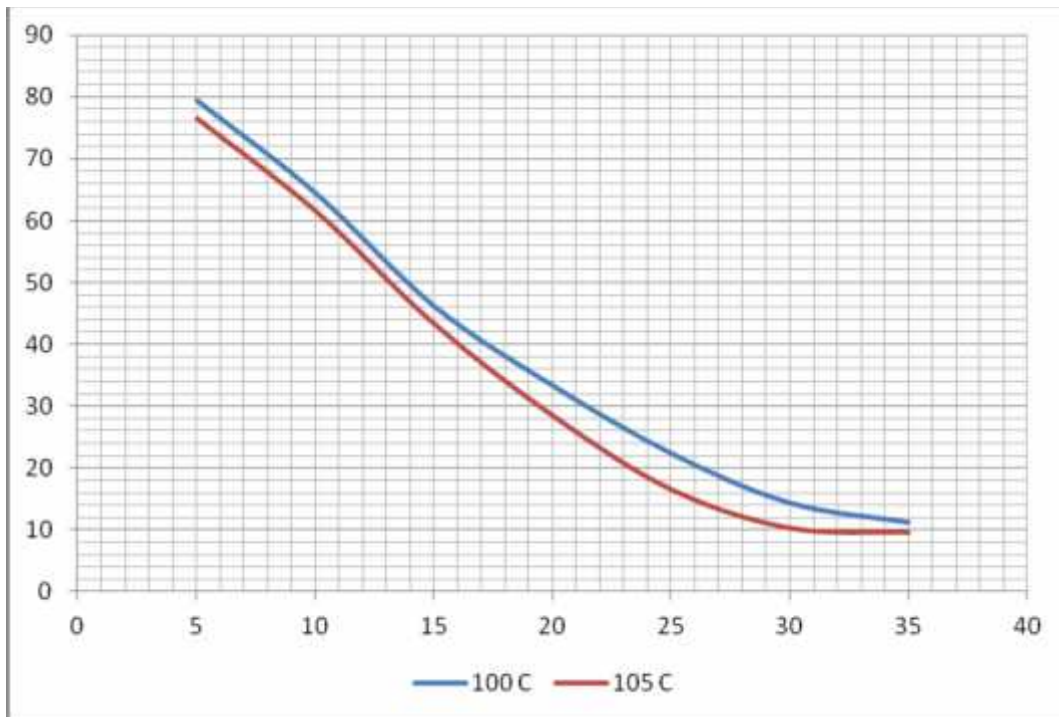
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.3.2.

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3.2

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3.1

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(25)

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1. 21-03.1.1

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.3.4.

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4.1.

4.2.

4.3.

4.4.

4.1.

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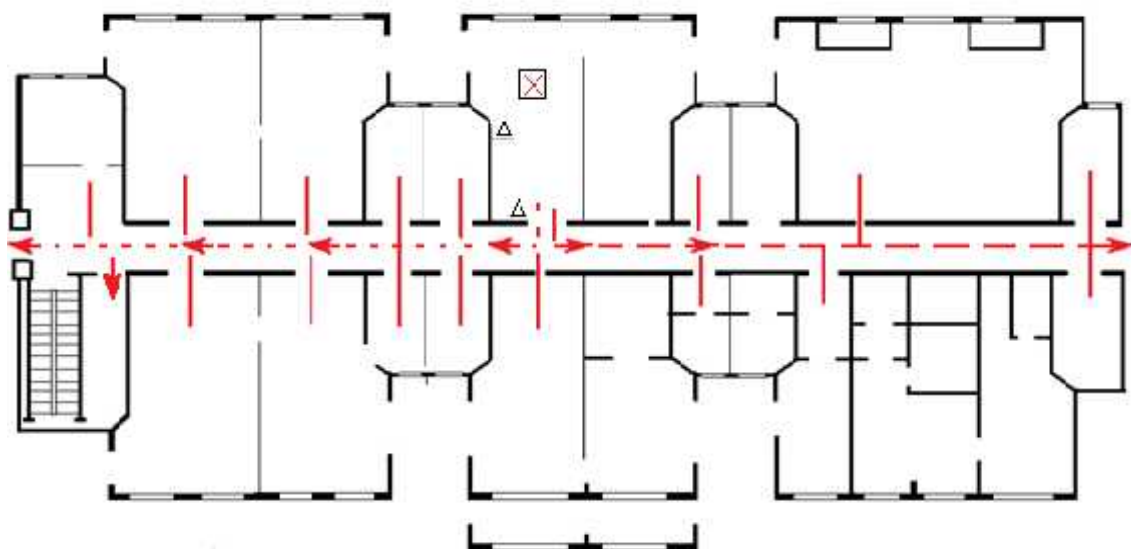
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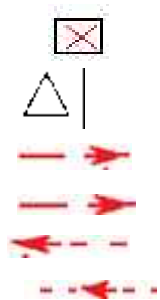
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